

영 어

1. 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 적절한 것은?

Current data storage devices have a finite lifespan, but information could be saved _____ on quartz glass, which is resistant to chemicals, water, and extreme heat.

- ① compulsively
② inadvertently
③ perpetually
④ superficially

2. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

Advocates of euthanasia regard it as an act of benevolence.

- ① altruism ② desperation
③ penitence ④ betrayal

3. 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 적절한 것은?

Sue: Honestly, I'm thinking of selling the restaurant.

Mike: Don't be silly, Sue. It's only been open for six months.

Sue: When will I ever be able to save money? I'm barely making a profit.

Mike: _____.

Sue: I know. I guess I need to be more patient.

Mike: That's more like it.

- ① Don't give up your day job
- ② You bit off more than you can chew
- ③ You should cash in your chips
- ④ Rome wasn't built in a day

4. 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 적절한 것은?

A number of witnesses _____ questions from officers, but there are still no suspects in the case.

- ① to answer
- ② has answered
- ③ have answered
- ④ were answered

5. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 고도가 높을수록 공기 중의 산소가 적어진다.
→ The higher the altitude, the less plentiful the oxygen in the air becomes.
- ② 그는 개가 먹는 데 사용하는 그릇을 바꾸기로 결정했다.
→ He decided to replace the bowl from that the dog eats.
- ③ 도덕의 목적은 우리를 기분 좋게 하는 것이 아니라 타인에게 이익이 되는 것에 대해 생각하는 것이다.
→ The purpose of morality is not to think about what makes us feel good, but what would benefit others.
- ④ 아이들은 유년기를 단어와 그 단어가 나타내는 대상을 어떻게 연관 짓는지를 배우며 보낸다.
→ Children spend their early years learning how to associate words with the things those words represent.

6. 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 적절한 것은?

Brazilian political elections lay claim to be one of the most farcical, if not downright bizarre, in the world. In 2012, for instance, there were 16 Barack Obamas, 5 Batmans, and 2 James Bonds listed on the official ballot. Candidates are also not above wearing costumes or doing impersonations of the famous names they take on to get noticed. Because the country has around 30, rather than 3 or 4, prominent political parties, there are usually 60 to 70 people running for various offices. With so many choices, candidates must do whatever they can _____.

- ① to stand out in the crowd
- ② to win an election easily
- ③ to get the public to vote
- ④ to make politics entertaining

7. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

A single word has the power to determine what we think and the way we act. What's unsettling, though, is that most of the time we aren't aware of this. Not surprisingly, manufacturers take full advantage of how words infiltrate our subconscious and alter our decisions. Take food products. Have you ever seen a box of cereal or crackers with the word "crunchy" written on the packaging? Despite the fact that we know perfectly well all cereal and crackers are crunchy, the pointless modifier somehow compels us to choose the brands that use this word over ones that don't. This inexplicable reaction is so compelling that even when consumers are told the two items are exactly the same, people still inevitably pick the one that displays positive-sounding adjectives.

- ① The choices that we make can be influenced by just one word.
- ② Companies exploit the unusual effects words have on consumers.
- ③ Some adjectives on product wrappers are largely unnecessary.
- ④ People do not realize that most items are identical to each other.

8. 다음 글에서 전체적인 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

The cultural phenomenon known as a "selfie" is a self-photograph, usually taken with a cell phone and subsequently uploaded on social media sites to be shared. ① These communal pictures range from the artistic to the humorous to the downright vulgar and span all races and nations. ② Modern technology is what has helped propel this trend to global proportions these days, but this narcissistic, though harmless, activity has been around since photography was invented. ③ Experts are particularly interested in the psychological effects that the fad will have on the younger generation as time goes by. ④ In fact, the very first selfie was taken in 1839 by Robert Cornelius, who took a portrait of himself sitting with his arms crossed.

9. 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 적절한 것은?

The writing part of English exams is the most difficult section for many foreign students. So how can you produce a good essay? First, realize that the questions aren't designed to test the number of ideas you have, so don't spend all your time thinking about ten different things. Pick one or two of your best thoughts and focus instead on being _____. Ask yourself: Is what I am writing logical and rational? Does my reasoning make sense? If your theories aren't getting through to the reader, it doesn't matter how many you have. Furthermore, _____ is crucial for non-native speakers when writing. Students tend to make the mistake of thinking that long, convoluted sentences will impress graders. Rather, this usually just leads to mistakes in grammar and the addition of superfluous details. A concise sentence, however short, will keep your paper clean and accurate, assuring higher-quality work.

- ① coherent – brevity
- ② expressive – gravity
- ③ profound – neutrality
- ④ versatile – ingenuity

10. 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

With air pollution at an all-time high across the Asian continent this spring, the demand for face masks has increased so much that there has even been a shortage in China's capital, Beijing. But medical practitioners declare that those who wear them are under the false impression that they protect against smog or airborne illnesses. In reality, the purpose of surgical masks is to prevent surgeons from infecting patients with water molecules should they happen to sneeze or cough while performing surgery. The mouth coverings, whatever the public believes, are not a deterrent for air particles, which can easily penetrate the cloth.

- ① Face Masks: An Ineffective Shield
- ② Importance of Face Masks in Hospitals
- ③ How Do Face Masks Deter Pollution?
- ④ Face Masks and the Chinese Economy